technische universität
dortmund

Fakultät für Informatik
Lehrstuhl 4

M. Sc.-Inf. Dimitri Scheftelowitsch
M. Sc.-Math. Alexander Frank

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Computer Networks and Distributed Systems
Exercise Sheet 9

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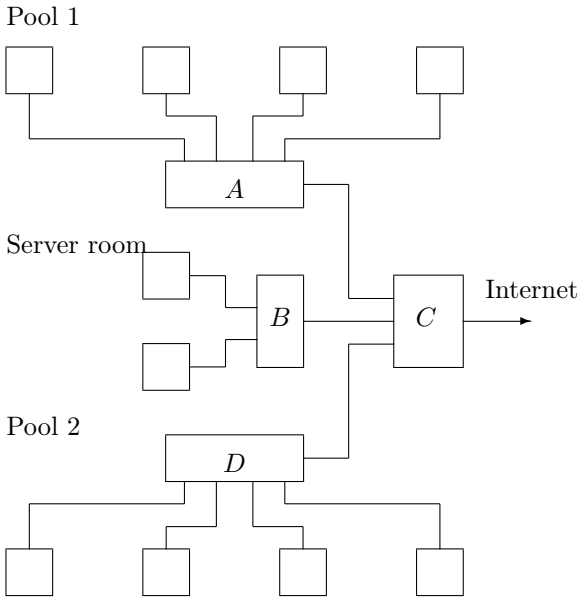
Quiz questions

1. Describe the differences between IPv4 and IPv6.
2. Describe the functionality of NAT.
3. Which algorithmic problem has to be solved for efficiant multicast routing?
4. Do routers have IP addresses? If yes, how many?

Exercise 9.1 Network planning

Imagine you are in the role of a network manager. You have to buy hubs, switches, and routers for the network below. Computer pools in two rooms and two file servers (one for lectures, one for project groups) have to be connected with each other and with the Internet. In should be possible for participants of both events to work in both pools.



Compare the following alternatives woth respect to price, feasibility and capacity.

(i) A: Hub, B: Hub, C: Router, D: Hub

(ii) A: Switch, B: Switch, C: Router, D: Switch

(iii) A: Hub, B: Switch, C: Switch, D: Hub

(iv) A: Router, B: Switch, C: Router, D: Router

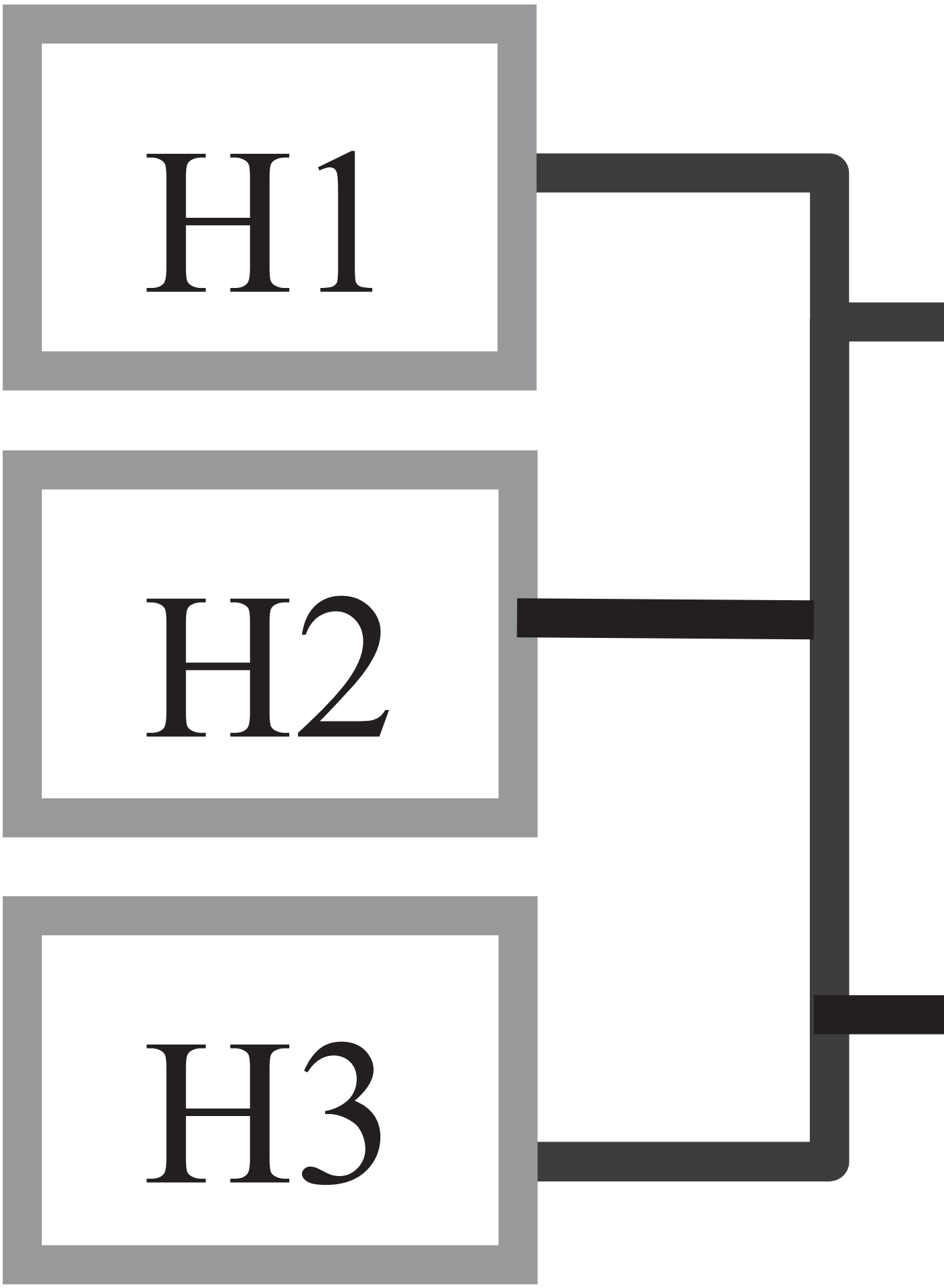


Abbildung 1: Problem statement 9.2

Exercise 9.2

On the following page you can find a problem that was given 2005 on an exam. Please read the problem carefully and solve it.

Remark: The points do not count for the exercises :-)

Exercise 9.3

On the pages 4–6 you can find a sketch of an IP network and the routing tables of the individual hosts and routers.

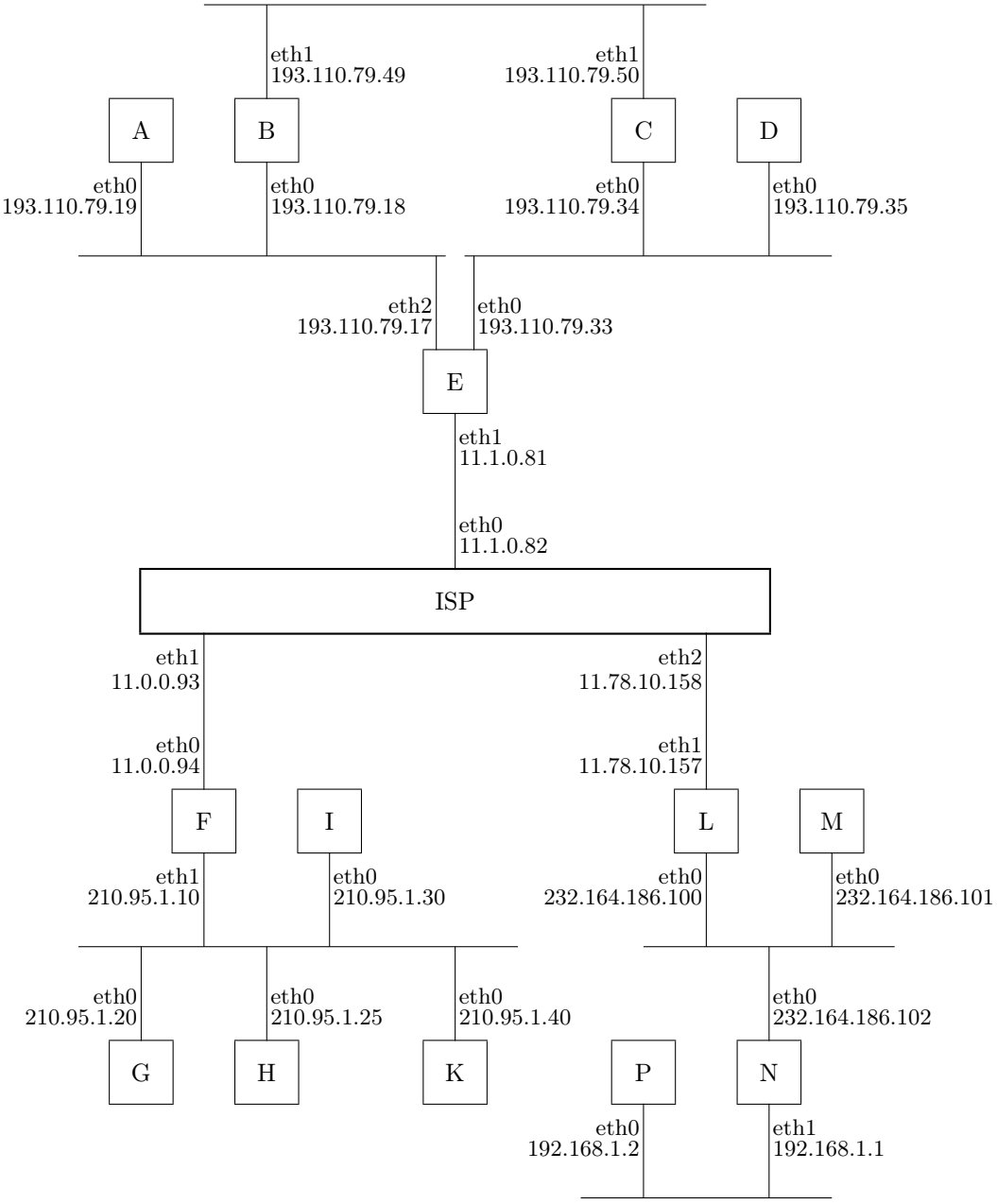
(a) Which way takes an IP datagram from host G to host N?

(b) Which way takes an IP datagram from host A to sost D?

(c) Which hosts can be reached from host P, from which hosts can host P be reached?

(d) Create a sensible routing table for the hosts D and M.

zu Aufgabe 9.3



Node A

Destination	Gateway	Genmask	Flags	Iface
0.0.0.0	193.110.79.17	0.0.0.0	UG	eth0
193.110.79.16	0.0.0.0	255.255.255.240	U	eth0
193.110.79.48	193.110.79.18	255.255.255.240	UG	eth0
193.110.79.32	193.110.79.18	255.255.255.240	UG	eth0

Node B

Destination	Gateway	Genmask	Flags	Iface
0.0.0.0	193.110.79.17	0.0.0.0	UG	eth0
193.110.79.16	0.0.0.0	255.255.255.240	U	eth0
193.110.79.48	0.0.0.0	255.255.255.240	U	eth1
193.110.79.32	193.110.79.50	255.255.255.240	UG	eth1

Node C

Destination	Gateway	Genmask	Flags	Iface
0.0.0.0	193.110.79.33	0.0.0.0	UG	eth0
193.110.79.48	0.0.0.0	255.255.255.240	U	eth1
193.110.79.32	0.0.0.0	255.255.255.240	U	eth0
193.110.79.16	193.110.79.49	255.255.255.240	UG	eth1

Node D

siehe Aufgabe 9.3.d

Node E

Destination	Gateway	Genmask	Flags	Iface
0.0.0.0	11.1.0.82	0.0.0.0	UG	eth1
11.1.0.80	0.0.0.0	255.255.255.252	U	eth1
193.110.79.48	193.110.79.18	255.255.255.240	UG	eth2
193.110.79.32	0.0.0.0	255.255.255.240	U	eth0
193.110.79.16	0.0.0.0	255.255.255.240	U	eth2

Node ISP

Destination	Gateway	Genmask	Flags	Iface
11.1.0.80	0.0.0.0	255.255.255.252	U	eth0
193.110.79.0	11.1.0.81	255.255.255.0	UG	eth0
11.0.0.92	0.0.0.0	255.255.255.252	U	eth1
210.95.1.0	11.0.0.94	255.255.255.0	UG	eth1
11.78.10.156	0.0.0.0	255.255.255.252	U	eth2
232.164.186.0	11.78.10.157	255.255.255.0	UG	eth2

Node F

Destination	Gateway	Genmask	Flags	Iface
0.0.0.0	11.0.0.93	0.0.0.0	UG	eth0
11.0.0.92	0.0.0.0	255.255.255.252	U	eth0
210.95.1.0	0.0.0.0	255.255.255.0	U	eth1

Nodes G, H, I, K

Destination	Gateway	Genmask	Flags	Iface
0.0.0.0	210.95.1.10	0.0.0.0	UG	eth0
210.95.1.0	0.0.0.0	255.255.255.0	U	eth0

Node L

Destination	Gateway	Genmask	Flags	Iface
0.0.0.0	11.78.10.158	0.0.0.0	UG	eth1
11.78.10.156	0.0.0.0	255.255.255.252	U	eth1
232.164.186.0	0.0.0.0	255.255.255.0	U	eth0
192.168.1.0	232.164.186.102	255.255.255.0	UG	eth0

Node M

siehe Aufgabe 9.3.d

Node N

Destination	Gateway	Genmask	Flags	Iface
0.0.0.0	232.164.186.100	0.0.0.0	UG	eth0
232.164.186.0	0.0.0.0	255.255.255.0	U	eth0
192.168.1.0	0.0.0.0	255.255.255.0	U	eth1

Node P

Destination	Gateway	Genmask	Flags	Iface
232.164.186.0	192.168.1.1	255.255.255.0	UG	eth0
192.168.1.0	0.0.0.0	255.255.255.0	U	eth0